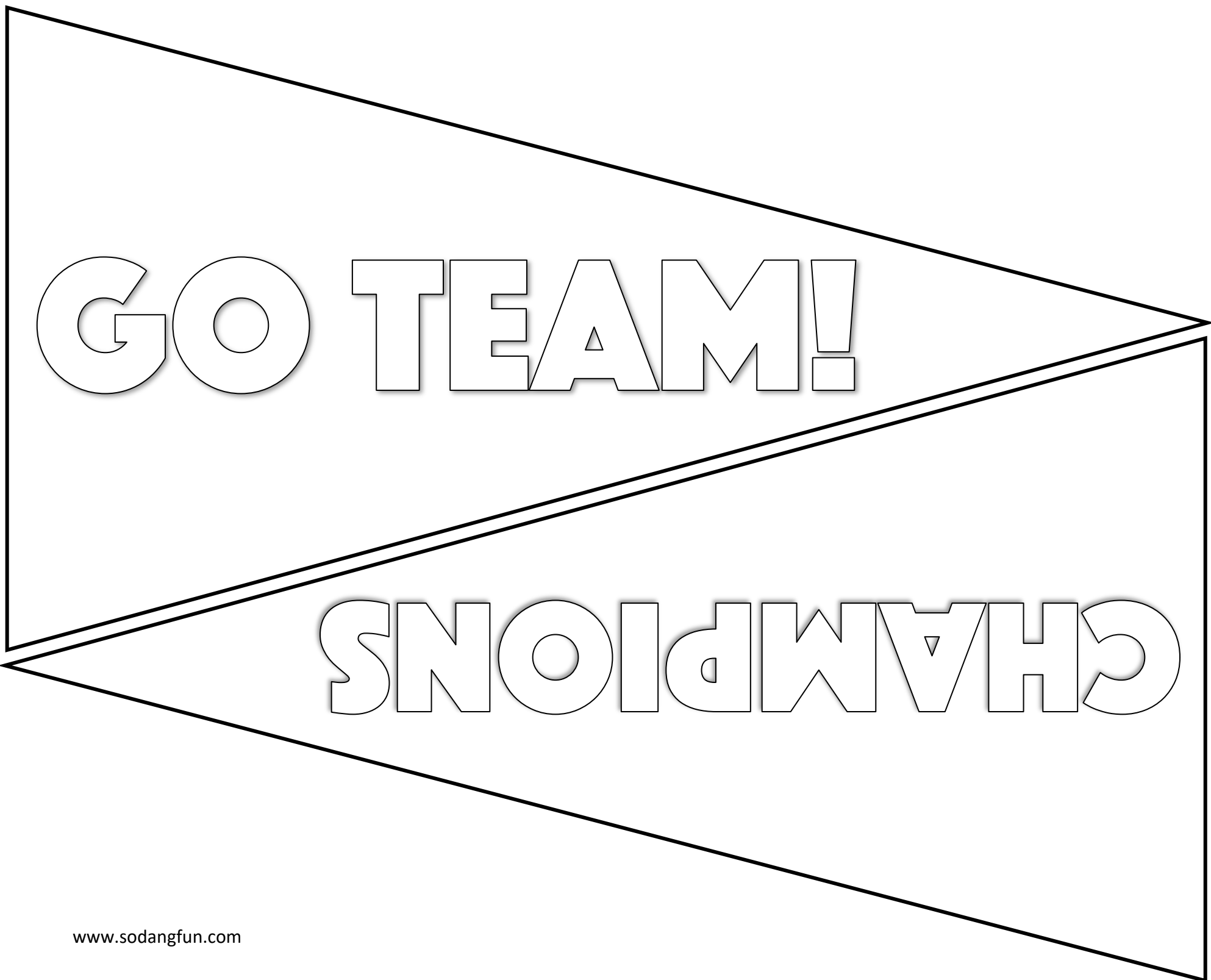




GO TEAM!

CHAMPIONS

GOAL!

GAME DAY!